



## **APA Style Quick Guide**

### **Citing Resources Using APA Style**

**Note:** References have been single-spaced on this hand-out to conserve space. In an APA reference list, entries must be double-spaced with a hanging indent. See the *APA Publications Manual* for more information (available at the **Library**), or contact the library staff at: (406)771-4398, e-mail: [library@gfcmsu.edu](mailto:library@gfcmsu.edu)

<b>Type of Entry</b>	<b>Reference</b>
<b>Book – one author</b>	Daniel, M. L. (2009). <i>Scandal and civility: Journalism and the birth of American democracy</i> . New York: Oxford.
<b>Book – two authors</b>	Beck, C. A. J., & Sales, B. D. (2001). <i>Family mediation: Facts, myths, and future prospects</i> . Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
<b>Book – edited</b>	Billings, D.M., & Halstead, J. A. (Eds.). (2009). <i>Teaching in nursing: A guide for faculty</i> . St. Louis, MO: Elsevier.
<b>Journal article</b>	Klimoski, R., & Palmer, S. (1993). The ADA and the hiring process in organizations. <i>Consulting Psychology Journal: Practice and Research</i> , 45(2), 10-36.
<b>Magazine article</b>	Kandel, E. R., & Squire, L. R. (2000, November 10). Neuroscience: Breaking down scientific barriers to the study of brain and mind. <i>Science</i> , 290, 1113-1120.
<b>Newspaper article</b>	New drug appears to sharply cut risk of death from heart failure. (1993, July 15). <i>The Washington Post</i> , p. A12.
<b>Dictionary</b>	Sadie, S. (Ed.). (1980). <i>The new Grove dictionary of music and musicians</i> (6 <sup>th</sup> ed., Vols. 1-20). London: Macmillan.
<b>Encyclopedia</b>	Bergmann, P. G. (1993). Relativity. In <i>The New Encyclopaedia Britannica</i> (Vol. 26, pp. 501-508). Chicago: Encyclopaedia Britannica.
<b>ERIC document</b>	Mead, J. V. (1992). <i>Looking at old photographs: Investigating the teacher tales that novice teachers bring with them</i> (Report No. NCRTL-RR-92-4). East Lansing, MI: National Center for Research on Teacher Learning. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED346082)
<b>Article or chapter in an edited book</b>	Bjork, R. A. (1989). Retrieval inhibition as an adaptive mechanism in human memory. In H. L. Roediger & F. I. Craik (Eds.), <i>Varieties of memory &amp; consciousness</i> (pp. 309-330). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
<b>Multi-volume work</b>	Schlager, N. (Ed.). (2000-2004). <i>How products are made: An illustrated guide to product manufacturing</i> (Vols. 1-4). Detroit, MI: Gale Research.
<b>Book review</b>	Henig, R. M. (1998, August 9). Aftershocks: For those lucky enough to recover from brain injury, life is still irrevocably altered. [Review of the book <i>Confronting traumatic brain injury: Devastation, hope, and healing</i> , by J.R. Smithson]. <i>The New York Times Book Review</i> , 14, 24.
<b>Proceedings published Regularly</b>	Cynx, J., Williams, H., & Nottebohm, F. (1992). Hemispheric differences in avian song discrimination. <i>Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, USA</i> , 89, 1372-1375.
<b>Music recording</b>	Adler, R. & Ross, J. (1955). Whatever Lola wants (Lola gets). [Recorded by Gwen Verdon]. On <i>Damn Yankees</i> [CD]. New York: BMG Music. (1988)
<b>Patent</b>	Smith, I.M. (1988). <i>U.S. Patent No. 123,445</i> . Washington, DC: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office.
<b>Federal regulation</b>	FDA Prescription Drug Advertising Rule, 21 C.F.R.
<b>Government publication</b>	U.S. Department of Justice. (1995). <i>Correctional statistics in the U.S., 1992</i> . Washington, DC: Government Printing Office.
<b>Film or video recording</b>	Carr, P. (Producer), & Sommers, S. (Director). (2004). <i>The mummy</i> [DVD]. New York, NY: MCA Universal Home Video.



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Type of Entry	Reference
<b>Journal article with DOI (Digital Object Identifier, when present, no database name or URL is necessary)</b>	Stultz, K. (2006). Integrating exposure therapy and analytic therapy in trauma treatment. <i>American Journal of Orthopsychiatry</i> , 76(4), 482-488. doi:10.1037/0002-9432.76.4.482
<b>Journal article without DOI</b>	Sillick, T.J., & Schutte, N.S. (2006). Emotional intelligence and self-esteem mediate between perceived early parental love and adult happiness. <i>E-Journal of Applied Psychology</i> , 2(2), 38-48. Retrieved from <a href="http://ojs.lib.swin.edu.au/index.php/ejap/article/view/71/100">http://ojs.lib.swin.edu.au/index.php/ejap/article/view/71/100</a>
<b>Magazine article - no author</b>	My five most important books. (2007, May 28). <i>Newsweek</i> , 149(22), 13. Retrieved from <a href="http://web.ebscohost.com">http://web.ebscohost.com</a>
<b>Newspaper article</b>	Steinberg, J. (1998, Dec. 10). Far from the pleading crowd: Furby's dad. <i>The New York Times</i> (Final ed.), p. B2. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.lexisnexis.com">http://www.lexisnexis.com</a>
<b>Electronic book</b>	Kaite, B. (1995). <i>Pornography and difference</i> . Retrieved from <a href="http://www.netlibrary.com">http://www.netlibrary.com</a>
<b>Online encyclopedia</b>	Graham, G. (2005). Behaviorism. In E.N. Zalta (Ed.), <i>The Stanford encyclopedia of philosophy</i> . Retrieved from <a href="http://plato.stanford.edu">http://plato.stanford.edu</a>
<b>Online discussion/forum post</b>	Smith, T.C. (2007, July 26). Re: Microbiologist Rita Colwell to receive National Medal of Science [Online forum comment]. Retrieved from <a href="http://scienceblogs.com/aetiology/">http://scienceblogs.com/aetiology/</a>
<b>Blog post</b>	Szwarc, S. (2009, May 26). Pills with consequences [Web log message]. Retrieved from <a href="http://junkfoodscience.blogspot.com/">http://junkfoodscience.blogspot.com/</a>
<b>U.S. Government Document on agency web site</b>	United States Sentencing Commission. (n.d.). <i>1997 sourcebook of federal sentencing statistics</i> . Retrieved from <a href="http://www.ussc.gov/annrpt/1997/sbtoc97.htm">http://www.ussc.gov/annrpt/1997/sbtoc97.htm</a>
<b>Podcast</b>	Van Nuys, D. (Producer). (2007, December 19). <i>Shrink rap radio</i> [Audio podcast]. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.shrinkrapradio.com/">http://www.shrinkrapradio.com/</a>
<b>Video blog post</b>	Keith, E. (2008, February 22). How to apply special effects makeup bruises [Video file]. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DXhLIpWyZjk">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DXhLIpWyZjk</a>
<b>Document on a web site</b>	American Sociological Association. Research and Development Department. (2007). <i>Labor force participation</i> . Retrieved from <a href="http://www.asanet.org">http://www.asanet.org</a>
<b>Consumer brochure</b>	California Board of Psychology. (2005). <i>For your peace of mind: A consumer guide to psychological services</i> [Brochure]. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.psychboard.ca.gov/">http://www.psychboard.ca.gov/</a>
<b>Television program-broadcast</b>	Garwood, S. (Producer). (1998, December 31). <i>EastEnders</i> [Television program]. Clarksville, MD: BBC America.
<b>Software</b>	Comprehensive Meta-Analysis (Version 2) [Computer software\]. Englewood, NJ: Biostat.
<b>Map retrieved online</b>	Lewis County Geographic Information Services. (Cartographer). (2002). Population density, 2000 U.S. Census [Demographic map]. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.co.lewis.wa.us/census-pop2000.pdf">http://www.co.lewis.wa.us/census-pop2000.pdf</a>

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American Psychological Association. (2010). *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (6<sup>th</sup> ed.). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.